



**Series PM171
Powermeters**

**DNPV3.0
Communications
Protocol**

Reference Guide

BG0237 Rev. D

SATEC


**SERIES PM171 POWERMETERS
COMMUNICATIONS**

DNP V3.0 Communications Protocol

REFERENCE GUIDE

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This revision is applicable to Version 3.18 or later of the PM171 instrument. Version 3.18 incorporates the following changes regarding DNP3.0:

1. Scaling Analog Input Objects

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1 GENERAL

This document specifies a subset of the DNP V3.0 serial communications protocol used to transfer data between a master computer station and the Series PM171 Powermeters. The document provides all necessary information for developing a third-party communications software capable of communicating with the PM171.

Additional information concerning communications operation, configuration of communications parameters, and communications connections is found in the Series PM171 Installation and Operation Manual.

IMPORTANT

1. The voltage parameters throughout the protocol can represent line-to-neutral or line-to-line voltages depending on the wiring mode selected in the instrument. When the 4LN3 or 3LN3 wiring mode is selected, the voltages will be line-to-neutral; for any other wiring mode, they will be line-to-line voltages. In 4LN3, 4LL3, 3LN3 and 3LL3 wiring modes, harmonic voltages will represent line-to-neutral voltages. In a 3-wire direct connection, harmonic voltages will represent line-to-neutral voltages as they appear on the instrument's input transformers. In a 3-wire open delta connection, harmonic voltages will comprise L12 and L23 line-to-line voltages.
2. In 3-wire connection schemes, the unbalanced current and phase readings for power factor, active power, and reactive power will be zeros, because they have no meaning. Only the total three-phase power values can be used.
3. Most of the instrument advanced features are configured using multiple setup parameters that can be accessed in contiguous registers. When writing the setup registers, it is recommended to write all the registers at once using a single request, or to clear (zero) the setup before writing into separate registers. Each written value is checked for compatibility with the other setup parameters, and if the new value does not conform to them, the request will be rejected.

2 DNP PROTOCOL

Introduction

DNP V3.00 (Distributed Network Protocol) is an open standard designed by Harris Control Division. DNP defines a command-response method of communicating digital information between a master and slave device. Detailed information regarding DNP V3.00 is available in the “Basic 4 Document Set” which can be obtained from the DNP User Group.

PM171 Deviation from Standard

The *PM171* does not support unsolicited requests or hardware collision avoidance.

The data link layer differs from the Basic 4 specifications because of the master-slave relationship between devices. When the Powermeter receives a request, no further requests can be sent until after the Powermeter makes the appropriate response.

DNP Request/Response Overview

The *PM171* DNP implementation supports a wide variety of messages. The most common method to extract information from the Powermeter is to issue a Read Class-0 request. The instrument responds with the value of Analog-Inputs (see Table 4-1, *Input Data Parameters*) and Analog-Output-Status (see Table 4-2, *Basic Setup Registers*) by default.

The *PM171*, like most devices, retrieves regular analog and binary data from the instrument by executing a directed (non-broadcast) Read of the configured CLASS-0 objects (object 60, variation 1, qualifier 6). Analog-Inputs are sent with or without flags and Counters are sent without flags. Binary-Output-Status objects and Analog-Output-Status objects are sent with flags that always indicate ONLINE.

A Binary-Output-Status object that indicates the current state of a control digital point (relay) uses *remote forced data* as well as *local forced data* bits. The value of a *state* bit indicates the current state of the digital output point.

The Class-0 response may be configured with specially defined software binary points (see Table 4-30, *Class 0 Object Assignment*). These points can be read via Binary-Output-Status and can be changed by issuing the Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) command to points 96 through 120 of the Control-Relay-Output-Block object.

The *PM171* executes the parameter clear function and demands resets using the Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) command to specified points of the Control-Relay-Output-Block object.

Issuing the Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) command to points 0 through 13 of the Analog-Output-Block object can change the setup parameters. The DNP functions Write, Cold-Restart and Delay Measurement are also supported by the *PM171*. Refer to *Appendix A* for specific requests and responses. *Appendix B* contains the standard DNP Device Profile Document.

The Powermeter attempts to respond with the same object variation and qualifier as those in the request. Exceptions to this rule include changing variation 0 to a specific variation and changing qualifier code 6 to 1.

If the Powermeter receives an invalid request, it sets the internal indication to the error code. The following internal indication bits are supported:

| Octet Position | Bit Position | Description |
|----------------|--------------|---|
| 0 | 0 | Set when a request received with a broadcast destination address. Cleared after next response. |
| 0 | 7 | Device restart - set when the instrument powers up or after executing Cold Restart, cleared by writing zero to object 80. |
| 0 | 4 | Time-synchronization required from the master. Cleared when master sets the time. |
| 0 | 5 | Set when the instrument is in the Local state(is being programmed via the front panel). Cleared when the instrument is in the Remote state. |
| 1 | 5 | Set when the current configuration in the instrument is corrupted. May also be set as a result of the legal changes in the setup configuration whenever another setup is affected by the changes made. Cleared when either setup is reloaded. |

3 DNP Interface

General

This section describes a LEVEL 1 DNP V3.00 communication protocol implemented between a master station and a slave Powermeter. A DNP device (RTU, Computer, etc.) has an address in the range of 0 to 65535, and it is this address that allows a master to selectively request data from any other device. DNP uses the address 65535 for broadcast function. A broadcast request never generates a DNP response.

The DNP implementation in the *PM171* conforms to all Harris IED implementation guidelines. All data items that are available from the Powermeter can be obtained via the DNP Read Class 0 command. Individual items can also be read using the Read Analog-Input, Read Counter, Read Analog Output Status or Read Binary Input commands.

Some registers can be reset to zero by issuing the Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) command to specified points of the Control-Relay-Output-Block object. The reset request to reset the Energy, Demands, Counters and Min/Max values must use a code operation Pulse On. Latch-On / Latch-Off operation codes are used to control the digital software/hardware points.

The setpoint parameters can be changed by issuing the Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) command using the Analog-Output-Block object.

DNP Address

The instrument on a DNP link must have a unique address. The *PM171* allows one of 256 addresses to be selected. The selectable addresses have a range of 0-255.

Transaction Timing

To allow the master to switch the communication link, it is guaranteed that the Powermeter minimum response time be at least 3.5 character time (depending on the baud rate) and at least 5 ms. Table 3-1 shows the actual response time measured at 9600 bps.

Table 3-1 Response Time

| Number of Parameters | Typical response time, ms | Maximum response time, ms |
|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | 10 | 12 |
| 5 | 15 | 16 |
| 10 | 21 | 22 |
| 43 (Object 30:3) | 45 | 62 |

Note that Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) requests for reset/clear registers and setpoint changing are immediately confirmed.

Object Format

The *PM171* uses two objects, which correspond to instrument measurements. These are Counter (object 20, variations 5 and 6) and Analog-Input (object 30, variations 1,2, 3 and 4).

The Single-Bit Binary-Input (object 1, variation 1) and Binary-Output-Status (object 10, variation 2) are used to represent the state of digital input/output points (software or hardware). The Control-Relay-Output-Block (object 12, variation 1) is used to control digital points.

The *PM171* supports a response when a value is requested as a variation 0 and will respond as if the requested variation was for a 32 bit Counter or 32/16 bit Analog-Input or 16 bit Analog-Output-Status. By the default Class 0 reads are treated as a request for Analog-Input (see Table 4-1, *Input Data Parameters*) and Analog-Output-Status points (see Table 4-2, *Basic Setup Registers*). To configure the Class 0 assignment use the Binary points 96-120. Table 4-30 lists the assignment meaning of these points.

Scaling Analog Input Objects

With Analog-Input objects, any of variations 1 through 4 can be used. Variations specified in the tables in Section 4 show those that should be used to read a full-range value without a possible over-range error when no scaling is used to accommodate the value to the requested object size.

When over-range occurs, a positive value is reported as 32767 and a negative value as -32768, with the over-range bit being set to 1 in the flag octet if variation 2 is requested. To avoid over-range errors when variation 2 or 4 is required, a linear scaling may be used (see Section DNP Options Setup) to scale 32-bit analog readings to 16-bit Analog Input objects. By default, scaling is disabled.

When scaling is enabled, either analog input requested with variation 2 or 4 will be scaled to the range of -32768 to 32767 for bi-directional parameters (such as power and power factor), and to the range of 0 to 32767 for single-ended positive parameters (voltage, current, frequency, etc.). To get a true reading, the reverse conversion should be performed using the following formula:

$$Y = ((X - \text{DNP_LO}) \times (\text{HI} - \text{LO})) / (\text{DNP_HI} - \text{DNP_LO}) + \text{LO}$$

where:

- Y - the true reading in engineering units
- X - the raw input data in the range of DNP_LO – DNP_HI
- LO, HI - the data low and high scales in engineering units (specified for each Analog-Input point, see Section 4)
- DNP_LO - DNP low conversion scale: DNP_LO = -32768 for a point with a negative LO scale, DNP_LO = 0 for a point with a zero or positive LO scale
- DNP_HI - DNP high conversion scale: DNP_HI = 32767

EXAMPLE

Suppose you have read a value of 201 for point 3 that contains a current reading (see *Table 4-1*). If your instrument has CT primary current 5000 A, then the current high scale is $HI = 1.5 \times 5000 = 7500$, and in accordance with the above formula, the current reading in engineering units will be as follows:

$$(201 - 0) \times (7500 - 0) / (32767 - 0) + 0 = 46A$$

4 PM171 Registers

Basic Data Registers

These registers are used to retrieve a predefined set of the data measured by the Powermeter. All electrical parameters are averaged values over the specified number of real-time measurements.

Table 4-1 Input Data Parameters

| Object/ Var. ③ | Parameter | Object/ Point | Unit | Value range ① | Com- ment |
|-------------------|--|------------------|------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| 30:3 | Voltage L1/L12 | AI:0 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L2/L23 | AI:1 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L3/L31 | AI:2 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Current L1 | AI:3 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| 30:3 | Current L2 | AI:4 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| 30:3 | Current L3 | AI:5 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| 30:3 | kW L1 | AI:6 | kW | -P _{max} to P _{max} | |
| 30:3 | kW L2 | AI:7 | kW | -P _{max} to P _{max} | |
| 30:3 | kW L3 | AI:8 | kW | -P _{max} to P _{max} | |
| 30:3 | kvar L1 | AI:9 | kvar | -P _{max} to P _{max} | |
| 30:3 | kvar L2 | AI:10 | kvar | -P _{max} to P _{max} | |
| 30:3 | kvar L3 | AI:11 | kvar | -P _{max} to P _{max} | |
| 30:3 | kVA L1 | AI:12 | kVA | 0 to P _{max} | |
| 30:3 | kVA L2 | AI:13 | kVA | 0 to P _{max} | |
| 30:3 | kVA L3 | AI:14 | kVA | 0 to P _{max} | |
| 30:4 | Power factor L1 | AI:15 | | -999 to 1000 | × 0.001 |
| 30:4 | Power factor L2 | AI:16 | | -999 to 1000 | × 0.001 |
| 30:4 | Power factor L3 | AI:17 | | -999 to 1000 | × 0.001 |
| 30:4 | Total Power factor | AI:18 | | -999 to 1000 | × 0.001 |
| 30:3 | Total kW | AI:19 | kW | -P _{max} to P _{max} | |
| 30:3 | Total kvar | AI:20 | kvar | -P _{max} to P _{max} | |
| 30:3 | Total kVA | AI:21 | kVA | 0 to P _{max} | |
| 30:3 | Neutral current | AI:22 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| 30:4 | Frequency | AI:23 | Hz | 4500 to 6500 | × 0.01 |
| 30:3 | Maximum sliding window kW demand ② (E) | AI:24 | kW | 0 to P _{max} | |
| 30:3 | Accumulated kW demand (E) | AI:25 | kW | 0 to P _{max} | |

| Object/ Var. ③ | Parameter | Object/ Point | Unit | Value range ① | Com- ment |
|-------------------|--|------------------|-------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| 30:3 | Maximum sliding window kVA demand ② (E) | AI:26 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Accumulated kVA demand (E) | AI:27 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Maximum ampere demand L1 | AI:28 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| 30:3 | Maximum ampere demand L2 | AI:29 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| 30:3 | Maximum ampere demand L3 | AI:30 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| 30:3 | Present sliding window kW demand ② (E) | AI:31 | kW | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Present sliding window kVA demand ② (E) | AI:32 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | PF at maximum kVA sliding window demand(E) | AI:33 | | 0 to 1000 | × 0.001 |
| 30:4 | Voltage THD L1/L12 | AI:34 | % | 0 to 9999 | × 0.1 |
| 30:4 | Voltage THD L2/L23 | AI:35 | % | 0 to 9999 | × 0.1 |
| 30:4 | Voltage THD L3 | AI:36 | % | 0 to 9999 | × 0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current THD L1 | AI:37 | % | 0 to 9999 | × 0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current THD L2 | AI:38 | % | 0 to 9999 | × 0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current THD L3 | AI:39 | % | 0 to 9999 | × 0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current TDD L1 | AI:40 | % | 0 to 1000 | × 0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current TDD L2 | AI:41 | % | 0 to 1000 | × 0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current TDD L3 | AI:42 | % | 0 to 1000 | × 0.1 |
| 20:5 | kWh import (E) | CT:0 | kWh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| 20:5 | kWh export (E) | CT:1 | kWh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| 20:5 | kvarh net (E) | CT:2 | kvarh | -999,999,999 to 999,999,999 | |
| 20:5 | kVAh (E) | CT:3 | kVAh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |

AI indicates Analog-Input point, CT - Counter point. All these points are assigned to Class 0 by default.

① The parameter limits are as follows:

V_{max} (690 V input option) = 828 V @ PT Ratio = 1

V_{max} (690 V input option) = 144 * PT Ratio [V] @ PT Ratio > 1

V_{max} (120 V input option) = 144 * PT Ratio [V]

I_{max} (20% over-range) = 1.2 * CT primary current [A]

I_{max} = 1.5 * CT primary current [A] for the instruments with 50% over-range

P_{max} = (I_{max} * V_{max} * 3)/1000 [kW] if wiring mode is 4LN3 or 3LN3

P_{max} = (I_{max} * V_{max} * 2)/1000 [kW] if wiring mode is 4LL3, 3OP2, 3DIR2, 3OP3 or 3LL3

② To get block interval demand readings, set the number of demand periods to 1 (see Table 4-2)

③ Variations specified in the table show those that should be used to read a full-range value without a possible over-range error when no scaling is used to accommodate the value to the requested object size (see Section *Scaling Analog Input Objects*).

(E) Available in the PM171E

Basic Setup Registers

These registers are used to access the basic setup parameters. In the event that the modulus field is not equal to 1, the value received from the Powermeter must be multiplied by the modulus. When written, such a number should be divided by the modulus. The basic setup registers (Object 40, Variation 2) are assigned to Class 0 by default.

Table 4-2 Basic Setup Registers

| Object/ Variation | Parameter | Object/ Point | Range | Com- ment |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|--|--------------|
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Wiring mode ① | AO:0 | 0 = 3OP2, 1 = 4LN3, 2 = 3DIR2, 3 = 4LL3, 4 = 3OP3, 5 = 3LN3, 6 = 3LL3 | |
| 40:1 (read) 41:1 (write) | PT ratio | AO:1 | 10 to 65000 | × 0.1 |
| 40:1 (read) 41:1 (write) | CT primary current | AO:2 | 1 to 50000 A | |
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Power demand period (E) | AO:3 | 1,2,5,10,15,20,30,60 min 255 = external synchronization | |
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Volt/ampere demand period | AO:4 | 0 to 1800 sec | |
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Averaging buffer size | AO:5 | 8, 16, 32 | |
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Reset enable/disable | AO:6 | 0 = disable, 1 = enable | |
| 40:1 (read) | Reserved | AO:7 | Read as 65535 | |
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | The number of demand periods (E) | AO:8 | 1 – 15 | |
| 40:1 (read) | Reserved | AO:9 | Read as 65535 | |
| 40:1 (read) | Reserved | AO:10 | Read as 65535 | |
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Nominal frequency | AO:11 | 50, 60 | |
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Maximum demand load current | AO:12 | 1 to 50000 | |

AO indicates Analog-Output-Status (Read) and Analog-Output-Block (Write) points.

① The wiring mode options are as follows:

- 3OP2 - 3-wire open delta using 2 CTs (2 element)
- 4LN3 - 4-wire WYE using 3 PTs (3 element), line to neutral voltage readings
- 3DIR2 - 3-wire direct connection using 2 CTs (2 element)
- 4LL3 - 4-wire WYE using 3 PTs (3 element), line to line voltage readings
- 3OP3 - 3-wire open delta using 3 CTs (2 1/2 element)
- 3LN3 - 4-wire WYE using 2 PTs (2 1/2 element), line to neutral voltage readings
- 3LL3 - 4-wire WYE using 2 PTs (2 1/2 element), line to line voltage readings

(E) Available in the PM171E

User Selectable Options Setup

Table 4-3 User Selectable Options Registers

| Object/ Variation | Parameter | Object/ Point | Range |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|--|
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Power calculation mode | AO:92 | 0 = using reactive power, 1 = using non-active power |
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Energy roll value (E) | AO:93 | 0 = 1×10^4 1 = 1×10^5 2 = 1×10^6 3 = 1×10^7 4 = 1×10^8 5 = 1×10^9 |
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Phase energy calculation mode (E) | AO:94 | 0 = disable, 1 = enable |
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Analog output option | AO:95 | 0 = none 3 = 0-1 mA 1 = 0-20 mA 4 = ± 1 mA 2 = 4-20 mA |
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Analog expander output ① | AO:96 | 0 = none 3 = 0-1 mA 1 = 0-20 mA 4 = ± 1 mA 2 = 4-20 mA |

① Do not enable the analog expander output if the analog expander is not connected to the instrument, otherwise the computer communications will become garbled.

(E) Available in the PM171E (in the PM171P read as 65535)

The registers shown in *Table 4-4* are used to retrieve the firmware version number and instrument options.

Table 4-4 Firmware & Instrument Option Registers

| Object/ Variation | Parameter | Object/ Point | Read/ Write | Range |
|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
| 30:4 | Firmware version number | AI:1024 | Read | 0-65535 |
| 30:3 | Instrument option 1 | AI:1025 | Read | see Table 4-5 |
| 30:3 | Instrument option 2 | AI:1026 | Read | see Table 4-5 |

AI indicates Analog-Input points.

Table 4-5 Instrument Options

| Options register | Bit number | Description |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|
| Options 1 (AI:1025) | 0 | 120V option |
| | 1 | 690V option |
| | 2-5 | Reserved |
| | 6 | Analog output 0/4-20 mA |
| | 7 | Analog output 0-1 mA |
| | 8 | Analog output -1-+1 mA |
| | 9 | Relays option |
| | 10 | Digital inputs option |
| | 11-13 | Reserved |
| | 14 | Analog expander output -1-+1 mA |
| | 15 | Reserved |
| Options 2 (AI:1026) | 0-2 | Number of relays – 1 |
| | 3-6 | Number of digital inputs – 1 |
| | 7-8 | Number of analog outputs –1 |
| | 9-15 | Reserved |

Communications Setup

These registers are used to access the communications setup parameters.

NOTE

When changing the instrument address, baudrate or data format, the new communications parameters will take effect in 100 ms after the instrument responds to the master's request.

Table 4-6 Communications Setup Registers

| Object/ Variation | Parameter | Object/ Point | Range | |
|----------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|
| 40:1 (read) | Reserved | AO:64 | Read as 65535 | |
| 40:2 (read) | Interface | AO:65 | 0 = RS-232, 1 = RS-422, 2 = RS-485 | |
| 41:2 (write) | Address | AO:66 | 0 to 255 | |
| 40:2 (read) | | | | |
| 41:2 (write) | Baudrate | AO:67 | 0 = 110 bps | 4 = 2400 bps |
| 40:2 (read) | | | 1 = 300 bps | 5 = 4800 bps |
| 41:2 (write) | | | 2 = 600 bps | 6 = 9600 bps |
| | | | 3 = 1200 bps | 7 = 19200 bps |
| | | | | |
| 40:2 (read) | Data format | AO:68 | 1 = 8 bits/no parity | |
| 41:2 (write) | | | 2 = 8 bits/even parity | |

| Object/ Variation | Parameter | Object/ Point | Range |
|-----------------------------|---|------------------|--|
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Incoming flow control (handshaking) | AO:69 | 0 = no handshaking 1 = software handshaking (XON/XOFF protocol) 2 = hardware handshaking (CTS protocol) |
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Outgoing flow control (RTS/DTR) | AO:70 | 0 = RTS signal not used 1 = RTS permanently asserted (DTR mode) 2 = RTS asserted during the transmission |

AO indicates Analog-Output points.

NOTE

When changing the instrument address, baud rate or data format, the new communications parameters will take effect 100 ms after the instrument responds to the master's request.

DNP Options Setup

These registers are used to access the DNP Options Setup parameters.

Table 4-7 DNP Options Setup Registers

| Object/ Variation | Parameter | Object/ Point | Range |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---|
| 40:1 (read) | Reserved | AO:32-37 | Read as 65535 |
| 40:1 (read) 41:1 (write) | Analog Input variation | AO:38 | 0-obj:30var:1, 1- obj:30var:3, 2-obj:30var:2, 3- obj:30var:4 |
| 40:1 (read) | Reserved | AO:39-43 | Read as 65535 |
| 40:1 (read) 41:2 (write) | DNP Scaling | AO:44 | 0 – scaling OFF, 1-scaling ON |
| 40:2 (read) | Reserved | AO:45-47 | Read as 65535 |
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Select/Operate Timeout | AO:48 | 2 to 30 seconds |
| 40:2 (read) | Reserved | AO:49-52 | Read as 65535 |
| 40:2 (read) 41:2 (write) | Time Synch Period(E) | AO:53 | 1 to 84600 seconds |

AO indicates Analog-Output points.

(E) Available in the PM171E

The Analog Input variation defines the default variation of the Analog Input object that is selected when no specific variation is requested for the Analog Input object by a master station, particularly with the Class 0 polling requests and Analog Input object requests using Qualifier code 06 (variation 0). By default it is set to the 16-bit Analog Input object without flag (object 30, variation 4).

The DNP Scaling is used to control the scaling mechanism. The scaling is turned ON if this parameter is set to 1. By default this parameter is set to 0 and scaling is OFF. Choosing 32-bit Analog Input objects (object 30, variation 1, 3) disables this parameter.

The Select Before Operate command causes the *PM171* to start a timer. The Operate command must be received correctly before the value specified by the Select / Operate Timeout parameter expires.

The *PM171* requests for time synchs when the time specified by the TimeSyhchPeriod parameter elapsed. The bit 4 of the first octet of the internal indication word is set. The master synchronizes the time by writing the Time and Date object to Powermeter.

Resetting Energy, Demands, Counters and Min/Max log

The energy value can be reset to zero by issuing the Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) command using the Control-Relay-Output-Block object to point 0. The request must use the operation Pulse-On. Issuing the same parameters and Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) command to points 1-3 can reset the maximum demands.

Table 4-8 Reset/Clear Registers

| Object/ Var. | Register function | Object/ Point | Read/ Write | Description |
|-----------------|--|------------------|----------------|-------------|
| 10:2 | Clear total energy registers (E) | BO:0 | Read | Return zero |
| 12:1 | | CROB:0 | Write | PULSE ON |
| 10:2 | Clear total maximum demand registers (all demands) | BO:1 | Read | Return zero |
| 12:1 | | CROB:1 | Write | PULSE ON |
| 10:2 | Clear power demands(E) | BO:2 | Read | Return zero |
| 12:1 | | CROB:2 | Write | PULSE ON |
| 10:2 | Clear volt/ampere demands | BO:3 | Read | Return zero |
| 12:1 | | CROB:3 | Write | PULSE ON |
| 10:2 | Reserved | BO:4-11 | Read | Return zero |
| 12:1 | | CROB:4-11 | Write | |
| 10:2 | Clear pulse counters (all counters) (E) | BO:12 | Read | Return zero |
| 12:1 | | CROB:12 | Write | PULSE ON |
| 10:2 | Clear pulse counter #1 (E) | BO:13 | Read | Return zero |
| 12:1 | | CROB:13 | Write | PULSE ON |
| 10:2 | Clear pulse counter #2 (E) | BO:14 | Read | Return zero |
| 12:1 | | CROB:14 | Write | PULSE ON |
| 10:2 | Clear pulse counter #3 (E) | BO:15 | Read | Return zero |
| 12:1 | | CROB:15 | Write | PULSE ON |
| 10:2 | Clear pulse counters #4 (E) | BO:16 | Read | Return zero |
| 12:1 | | CROB:16 | Write | PULSE ON |
| 10:2 | Reserved | BO:17-20 | Read | Return zero |
| 12:1 | | CROB:17-20 | Write | |
| 10:2 | Clear Min/Max log | BO:21 | Read | Return zero |
| 12:1 | | CROB:21 | Write | PULSE ON |

BO indicates Binary Output Status. CROB indicates Control-Relay-Output-Block point.

(E) Available in the PM171E

The following restriction should be noticed when using object 12 to control the listed points.

- ♦ The *Count* byte is ignored. The *Control Code* byte is checked for the following:
 - a code of *Pulse On* (1) is valid for all points;
 - all other codes are invalid and will be rejected.
- ♦ The *On Time* and *Off Time* fields are ignored.
- ♦ The status byte in the response will reflect the success or failure of the control operation:
 - a status of *Request Accepted* (0) will be returned if the command was accepted;
 - a status of *Request not Accepted due to Formatting Errors* (3) will be returned if the *Control Code* byte was incorrectly formatted or if an invalid code was present in the command;
 - a status of *Control Operation not Supported for this Point* (4) will be returned if the Control Point was out of control (for instance, reset is disabled via Basic Setup).

Issuing the same parameters and Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) command to point 12-16 can clear the Pulse Counters.

Issuing the same parameters and Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) command to point 21 can reset the Min/Max log.

Status Registers

These registers are used to retrieve the status of digital input/output points (hardware or software) from the instrument.

Table 4-9 Status Registers (Read)

| Object/ Var. | Description | Object/ Point | Bit meaning |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|---|
| 01:1 | Relay #1 status | Bl:0 | Relay status: 0 = released, 1 = operated |
| 01:1 | Relay #2 status | Bl:1 | |
| 01:1 | Reserved | Bl:2-15 | |
| 01:1 | Status input #1 | Bl:16 | Contact: 0 = open, 1 = closed |
| 01:1 | Status input #2 | Bl:17 | |
| 01:1 | Reserved | Bl:18-31 | |
| 01:1 | Setpoints #1 - #16 | Bl:32-47 | Setpoint status: 0-is released;1-is operated |

Bl indicates Single-Bit Binary-Input points (Read).

Alarm Status Registers

These registers are used to retrieve the status alarm parameters from the instrument.

NOTE

The PM171 provides two alarm registers: the first is the setpoint alarm register, and the second is the self-check alarm register.

The setpoint alarm points store the status of the operated alarm setpoints by setting the appropriate bits to 1. The alarm status points can be reset by issuing the Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) command using the Control-Relay-Output-Block (object 12, variation 1) to points 48 to 63. Only the Latch-Off operation code is accepted. It is possible to reset each alarm status point separately by writing 0 to a corresponding alarm point.

The self-check alarm points indicate possible problems with the instrument hardware or setup configuration. The hardware problems are indicated by the appropriate points, which are set whenever the instrument fails self-test diagnostics, or in the event of loss of power. The dedicated binary point indicates the setup configuration problems, which is set when either configuration register is corrupted. In this event, the instrument will use the default configuration. The configuration corrupt bit may also be set as a result of the legal changes in the setup configuration since the instrument might implicitly change or clear other setups if they are affected by the changes made.

Issuing the Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) command using the Control-Relay-Output-Block object (with the code operation Latch-Off) to points from range 64 to 75 can reset hardware fault points. The configuration corrupt status point is also reset automatically when you change setup either via the front panel or through communications.

Table 4-10 Alarm Status Registers

| Object/ Var. | Description | Object/ Point | Bit meaning | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---|-------------------|
| | Setpoint Alarm Register | | 1 = setpoint has been operated 0 = setpoint hasn't been operated | |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Alarm #1 -#16 | B0:48-63 CROB:48-63 | | |
| | Self-check Alarm Register | | 1 = alarm has been asserted 0 = alarm hasn't been asserted | |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Reserved | B0:64 CROB:64 | Reading returns 0 | |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | ROM error | B0:65 CROB:65 | | |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | RAM error | B0:66 CROB:66 | | |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Watchdog timer reset | B0:67 CROB:67 | | |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Sampling failure | B0:68 CROB:68 | | |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Out of control trap | B0 :69 CROB:69 | | |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Reserved | BI :70 CROB:70 | | |
| | | | | Reading returns 0 |
| | | | | |

| Object/ Var. | Description | Object/ Point | Bit meaning |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Timing failure | B0 :71 CROB:71 | Reading returns 0 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Loss of power (power up) | B0:72 CROB:72 | |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | External reset (Cold Restart) ① | B0:73 CROB:73 | |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Configuration corrupted① | B0:74 CROB:74 | |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Time synchronization required① | B0:75 CROB:75 | |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Reserved | 76-79 76-79 | |

BO indicates Binary-Output -Status (Read) or Control-Relay-Output Block (Write) points.

① - these self-check alarms are doubled with the corresponding internal indication bits.

The following restrictions should be noted when using object 12 to control the listed points:

- ◆ The *Count* byte is ignored.
- ◆ The *Control Code* byte is checked:
 - a code of *Latch Off* is valid for all points;
 - all other codes are invalid and will be rejected.
- ◆ The *On Time* and *Off Time* fields are ignored.
- ◆ The status byte in the response will reflect the success or failure of the control operation:
 - a status of *Request Accepted* (0) will be return if the command was accepted;
 - a status of *Request not Accepted due to Formatting Errors* (3) will be returned if the *Control Code* byte was incorrectly formatted or if an invalid Code was present in the command.

Extended Data Registers

These registers are used to retrieve any data measured by the instrument. A list of the extended data parameters, their points and value ranges are shown in Table 4-11.

Table 4-11 Extended Data Registers

| Object/ Var. ④ | Parameter | Object/ Point | Unit | Value, range ① | Comment |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------|----------------|---------|
| 30:4 | None | AI:32768 | n/a | 0 | |
| Status inputs | | | | | |
| 01:1 | Status input #1 | BI:34304 | n/a | 0/1 | |
| 01:1 | Status input #2 | BI:34305 | n/a | 0/1 | |
| 01:1 | Reserved | BI:34306- 34319 | n/a | 0/0 | |
| Relay status | | | | | |
| 01:1 | Relay #1 status | BI:34816 | n/a | 0/1 | |
| 01:1 | Relay #2 status | BI:34817 | n/a | 0/1 | |
| 01:1 | Reserved | BI:34818- 34831 | n/a | 0/0 | |
| Pulse counters (E) | | | | | |
| 20:5 | Pulse counter #1 | BC:35328 | n/a | 0 to 999999 | |
| 20:5 | Pulse counter #2 | BC:35329 | n/a | 0 to 999999 | |
| 20:5 | Pulse counter #3 | BC:35330 | n/a | 0 to 999999 | |
| 20:5 | Pulse counter #4 | BC:35331 | n/a | 0 to 999999 | |
| Real-time values per phase | | | | | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L1/L12 | AI:35840 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L2/L23 | AI:35841 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L3/L31 | AI:35842 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Current L1 | AI:35843 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | Current L2 | AI:35844 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | Current L3 | AI:35845 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | kW L1 | AI:35846 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kW L2 | AI:35847 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kW L3 | AI:35848 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kvar L1 | AI:35849 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kvar L2 | AI:35850 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kvar L3 | AI:35851 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kVA L1 | AI:35852 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kVA L2 | AI:35853 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kVA L3 | AI:35854 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | Power factor L1 | AI:35855 | n/a | -999 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| 30:4 | Power factor L2 | AI:35856 | n/a | -999 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| 30:4 | Power factor L3 | AI:35857 | n/a | -999 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| 30:4 | Voltage THD L1/L12 | AI:35858 | % | 0 to 9999 | ×0.1 |

| Object/ Var. ④ | Parameter | Object/ Point | Unit | Value, range ① | Comment |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------|----------------|---------|
| 30:4 | Voltage THD L2/L23 | AI:35859 | % | 0 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Voltage THD L3 | AI:35860 | % | 0 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current THD L1 | AI:35861 | % | 0 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current THD L2 | AI:35862 | % | 0 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current THD L3 | AI:35863 | % | 0 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | K-Factor L1 | AI:35864 | % | 10 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | K-Factor L2 | AI:35865 | % | 10 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | K-Factor L3 | AI:35866 | % | 10 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current TDD L1 | AI:35867 | % | 0 to 1000 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current TDD L2 | AI:35868 | % | 0 to 1000 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current TDD L3 | AI:35869 | % | 0 to 1000 | ×0.1 |
| 30:3 | Voltage L12 | AI:35870 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L23 | AI:35871 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L31 | AI:35872 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| Real-time total values | | | | | |
| 30:3 | Total kW | AI:36608 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Total kvar | AI:36609 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Total kVA | AI:36610 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | Total PF | AI:36611 | n/a | -999 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:36612 | n/a | 0 | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:36613 | n/a | 0 | |
| Real-time auxiliary values | | | | | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:36864 | | 0 | |
| 30:3 | Neutral current | AI:36865 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:4 | Frequency ② | AI:36866 | Hz | 0 to 10000 | ×0.01 |
| 30:4 | Voltage unbalance | AI:36867 | % | 0 to 300 | |
| 30:4 | Current unbalance | AI:36868 | % | 0 to 300 | ×0.01 |
| Average values per phase | | | | | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L1/L12 | AI:37120 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L2/L23 | AI:37121 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L3/L31 | AI:37122 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Current L1 | AI:37123 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | Current L2 | AI:37124 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | Current L3 | AI:37125 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | kW L1 | AI:37126 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kW L2 | AI:37127 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kW L3 | AI:37128 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kvar L1 | AI:37129 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kvar L2 | AI:37130 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kvar L3 | AI:37131 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |

| Object/ Var. ④ | Parameter | Object/ Point | Unit | Value, range ① | Comment |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------|----------------|---------|
| 30:3 | kVA L1 | AI:37132 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kVA L2 | AI:37133 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kVA L3 | AI:37134 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | Power factor L1 | AI:37135 | n/a | -999 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| 30:4 | Power factor L2 | AI:37136 | n/a | -999 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| 30:4 | Power factor L3 | AI:37137 | n/a | -999 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| 30:4 | Voltage THD L1/L12 | AI:37138 | % | 0 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Voltage THD L2/L23 | AI:37139 | % | 0 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Voltage THD L3 | AI:37140 | % | 0 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current THD L1 | AI:37141 | % | 0 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current THD L2 | AI:37142 | % | 0 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current THD L3 | AI:37143 | % | 0 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | K-Factor L1 | AI:37144 | n/a | 10 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | K-Factor L2 | AI:37145 | n/a | 10 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | K-Factor L3 | AI:37146 | n/a | 10 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current TDD L1 | AI:37147 | % | 0 to 1000 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current TDD L2 | AI:37148 | % | 0 to 1000 | ×0.1 |
| 30:4 | Current TDD L3 | AI:37149 | % | 0 to 1000 | ×0.1 |
| 30:3 | Voltage L12 | AI:37150 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L23 | AI:37151 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L31 | AI:37152 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| Average total values | | | | | |
| 30:3 | Total kW | AI:37888 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Total kvar | AI:37889 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Total kVA | AI:37890 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | Total PF | AI:37891 | n/a | -999 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:37892 | | 0 | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:37893 | | 0 | |
| Average auxiliary values | | | | | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:38144 | | 0 | |
| 30:3 | Neutral current | AI:38145 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:4 | Frequency ② | AI:38146 | Hz | 0 to 10000 | ×0.01 |
| 30:4 | Voltage unbalance | AI:38147 | % | 0 to 300 | |
| 30:4 | Current unbalance | AI:38148 | % | 0 to 300 | ×0.01 |
| Present demands | | | | | |
| 30:3 | Volt demand L1 | AI:38400 | | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Volt demand L2 | AI:38401 | | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Volt demand L3 | AI:38402 | | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Amp. Demand L1 | AI:38403 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | Amp. Demand L2 | AI:38404 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | Amp. Demand L3 | AI:38405 | A | 0 to Imax | |

| Object/ Var. ④ | Parameter | Object/ Point | Unit | Value, range ① | Comment |
|--------------------------|--|------------------|-------|------------------|---------|
| 30:3 | Block kW demand(E) | AI:38406 | kW | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:38407 | | 0 | |
| 30:3 | Block kVA demand(E) | AI:38408 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Sliding window kW demand(E) | AI:38409 | kW | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:38410 | | 0 | |
| 30:3 | Sliding window kVA demand(E) | AI:38411 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:38412 | | 0 | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:38413 | | 0 | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:38414 | | 0 | |
| 30:3 | Accumulated kW demand (import) (E) | AI:38415 | kW | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:38416 | | 0 | |
| 30:3 | Accumulated kVA demand(E) | AI:38417 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Predicted sliding window kW demand(E) | AI:38418 | kW | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:38419 | | | |
| 30:3 | Predicted sliding window kVA demand(E) | AI:38420 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | PF at maximum kVA sliding window (E) | AI:38421 | | 0 to 1000 | × 0.001 |
| Total energies(E) | | | | | |
| 20:5 | kWh import | BC:38656 | kWh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| 20:5 | kWh export | BC:38657 | kWh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| 20:5 | Reserved | BC:38658 | | 0 | |
| 20:5 | Reserved | BC:38659 | | 0 | |
| 20:5 | kvarh import (inductive) | BC:38660 | kvarh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| 20:5 | kvarh export (capacitive) | BC:38661 | kvarh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| 20:5 | Reserved | BC:38662 | | 0 | |
| 20:5 | Reserved | BC:38663 | | 0 | |
| 20:5 | kVAh total | BC:38664 | kVAh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| Phase energies(E) | | | | | |
| 20:5 | kWh import L1 | BC:38912 | kWh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| 20:5 | kWh import L2 | BC:38913 | kWh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| 20:5 | kWh import L3 | BC:38914 | kWh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| 20:5 | kvarh import L1 | BC:38915 | kvarh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| 20:5 | kvarh import L2 | BC:38916 | kvarh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| 20:5 | kvarh import L3 | BC:38917 | kvarh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| 20:5 | kVAh total L1 | BC:38918 | kVAh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| 20:5 | kVAh total L2 | BC:38919 | kVAh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |

| Object/ Var. ④ | Parameter | Object/ Point | Unit | Value, range ① | Comment |
|---|-----------------|------------------|------|------------------|---------|
| 20:5 | kVAh total L3 | BC:38920 | kVAh | 0 to 999,999,999 | |
| Fundamental (H01) real-time values per phase | | | | | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L1/L12 | AI:43264 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L2/L23 | AI: 43265 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L3/L31 | AI: 43266 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Current L1 | AI: 43267 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | Current L2 | AI: 43268 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | Current L3 | AI: 43269 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | kW L1 | AI: 43270 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kW L2 | AI: 43271 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kW L3 | AI: 43272 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kvar L1 | AI: 43273 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kvar L2 | AI: 43274 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kvar L3 | AI: 43275 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kVA L1 | AI: 43276 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kVA L2 | AI: 43277 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | kVA L3 | AI: 43278 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | Power factor L1 | AI: 43279 | | -999 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| 30:4 | Power factor L2 | AI: 43280 | | -999 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| 30:4 | Power factor L3 | AI: 43281 | | -999 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| Fundamental (H01) real-time total values | | | | | |
| 30:3 | Total kW | AI:43520 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Total kvar | AI: 43521 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Total kVA | AI: 43522 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | Total PF | AI: 43523 | | -999 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| Minimum real-time values per phase (M) | | | | | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L1/L12 | AI:44032 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L2/L23 | AI:44033 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L3/L31 | AI:44034 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Current L1 | AI:44035 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | Current L2 | AI:44036 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | Current L3 | AI:44037 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| Minimum real-time total values (M) | | | | | |
| 30:3 | Total kW | AI:44288 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Total kvar | AI:44289 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Total kVA | AI:44290 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | Total PF ③ | AI:44291 | | -999 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| Minimum real-time auxiliary values (M) | | | | | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:44544 | | 0 | |
| 30:3 | Neutral current | AI:44545 | A | 0 to Imax | |

| Object/ Var. ④ | Parameter | Object/ Point | Unit | Value, range ① | Comment |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------------|------|----------------|---------|
| 30:4 | Frequency ② | AI:44546 | Hz | 0 to 10000 | ×0.01 |
| Maximum real-time values per phase (M) | | | | | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L1/L12 | AI:46080 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L2/L23 | AI:46081 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Voltage L3/L31 | AI:46082 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Current L1 | AI:46083 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | Current L2 | AI:46084 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | Current L3 | AI:46085 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| Maximum real-time total values (M) | | | | | |
| 30:3 | Total kW | AI:46336 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Total kvar | AI:46337 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| 30:3 | Total kVA | AI:46338 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | Total PF ③ | AI:46339 | | -999 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| Maximum real-time auxiliary values (M) | | | | | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:46592 | | 0 | |
| 30:3 | Neutral current | AI:46593 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:4 | Frequency ② | AI:46594 | Hz | 0 to 10000 | ×0.01 |
| Maximum demands (M) | | | | | |
| 30:3 | Maximum volt demand L1 | AI:46848 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Maximum volt demand L2 | AI:46849 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Maximum volt demand L3 | AI:46850 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| 30:3 | Maximum ampere demand L1 | AI:46851 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | Maximum ampere demand L2 | AI:46852 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:3 | Maximum ampere demand L3 | AI:46853 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:46854 | | 0 | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:46855 | | 0 | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:46856 | | 0 | |
| 30:3 | Maximum sliding window kW demand (E) | AI:46857 | kW | 0 to Pmax | |
| 30:4 | Reserved | AI:46858 | | 0 | |
| 30:3 | Maximum sliding window kVA demand (E) | AI:46859 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |

① For the parameter limits, see note ① to Table 4-1.

(E) Available in the PM171E

② The actual frequency range is 45.00 - 65.00 Hz

③ Absolute min/max value (lag or lead) (M) These parameters are logged to the Min/Max log

④ Variations specified in the table show those that should be used to read a full-range value without a possible over-range error when no scaling is used to accommodate the value to the requested object size (see Section *Scaling Analog Input Objects*).

Analog Output Setup

These registers are used to obtain or change the allocation of the internal multiplexed analog output channels. For the output parameters that can be selected see Table 4-14.

Table 4-12 Analog Output Allocation Registers

| Channel | Points |
|------------|---------|
| Channel #1 | 192-194 |
| Channel #2 | 195-197 |

Table 4-13 Analog Channel Allocation Registers

| Channel | Object/ Var. | Register contents | Object/ Point | Range/scale |
|---------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|
| #1 | 40:2(read) | Output parameter ID | AO:192 | see Table 4-14 |
| | 41:2(write) | | | |
| | 40:1(read) | Zero scale (0/4 mA) | AO:193 | |
| | 41:1(write) | | | |
| #2 | 40:1(read) | Full scale (20/1 mA) | AO:194 | see Table 4-14 |
| | 41:1(write) | | | |
| | 40:2(read) | Output parameter ID | AO:195 | |
| | 41:2(write) | | | |
| #2 | 40:1(read) | Zero scale (0/4 mA) | AO:196 | see Table 4-14 |
| | 41:1(write) | | | |
| | 40:1(read) | Full scale (20/1 mA) | AO:197 | |
| | 41:1(write) | | | |

NOTES

1. Except for the signed power factor (see Note 3 to Table 4-14), the output scale is linear within the value range. The scale range will be inverted if the full scale specified is less than the zero scale.
2. For bi-directional analog output (± 1 mA), the zero scale corresponds to the center of the scale range (0 mA) and the direction of current matches the sign of the output parameter. For signed (bi-directional) values, such as powers and signed power factor, the scale is always symmetrical with regard to 0 mA, and the full scale corresponds to +1 mA output for positive readings and to -1 mA output for negative readings. For these, the zero scale (0 mA output) is permanently set in the instrument to zero for all parameters except of signed power factor for which it is set to 1.000. In the write request, the zero scale is ignored. No error will occur when you attempt to change it. Unsigned parameters are output within the current range 0 to +1 mA and can be scaled using both zero and full scales as in the event of single-ended analog output.

Table 4-14 Analog Output Parameters

| Parameter | ID | Unit | Scale range ① | Modulus |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|----------------------------|---------|
| None | 0 | n/a | 0 | |
| Real-time values per phase | | | | |
| Voltage L1/L12 | 3072 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| Voltage L2/L23 | 3073 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| Voltage L3/L31 | 3074 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| Current L1 | 3075 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| Current L2 | 3076 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| Current L3 | 3077 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| Real-time total values | | | | |
| Total kW | 3840 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| Total kvar | 3841 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| Total kVA | 3842 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| Total PF ^③ | 3843 | n/a | -1000 to 1000 ^③ | ×0.001 |
| Total PF lag | 3844 | n/a | 0 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| Total PF lead | 3845 | n/a | 0 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| Real-time auxiliary values | | | | |
| Frequency ^② | 4098 | Hz | 0 to 10000 | ×0.01 |
| Average values per phase | | | | |
| Voltage L1/L12 | 4352 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| Voltage L2/L23 | 4353 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| Voltage L3/L31 | 4354 | V | 0 to Vmax | |
| Current L1 | 4355 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| Current L2 | 4356 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| Current L3 | 4357 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| Average total values | | | | |
| Total kW | 5120 | kW | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| Total kvar | 5121 | kvar | -Pmax to Pmax | |
| Total kVA | 5122 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |
| Total PF ^③ | 5123 | n/a | -1000 to 1000 ^③ | ×0.001 |
| Total PF lag | 5124 | n/a | 0 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| Total PF lead | 5125 | n/a | 0 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| Average auxiliary values | | | | |
| Neutral current | 5377 | A | 0 to Imax | |
| Frequency ^② | 5378 | Hz | 0 to 10000 | ×0.01 |
| Present demands | | | | |
| Accumulated kW demand (E) | 5647 | kW | 0 to Pmax | |
| Accumulated kVA demand(E) | 5649 | kVA | 0 to Pmax | |

① For the parameter limits, see Note ① to Table 4.1.

② The actual frequency range is 45.00 to 65.00 Hz

- ③ The output scale for signed (bi-directional) power factor is symmetrical with regard to ± 1.000 and is linear from -0 to -1.000, and from 1.000 to +0 (note that $-1.000 \equiv +1.000$). Negative power factor is output as [-1.000 minus measured value], and non-negative power factor is output as [+1.000 minus measured value]. To define the entire range for power factor from -0 to +0, the scales would be specified as -0/0. Because a negative zero may not be transmitted, the value of -0.001 is used to specify the scale of -0, and both +0.001 and 0.000 are used to specify the scale of +0. To define the range of -0 to 0, you must send -1/1 or -1/0 (considering the modulus of $\times 0.001$).

(E) Available in the PM171E

Analog Expander Channels Allocation Registers

These registers are used to obtain or change the allocation of the analog expander channels. For the output parameters that can be selected see Table 4-14.

Table 4-15 Analog Expander Allocation Registers

| Channel | Points | Channel | Points |
|------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Channel #1 | 256-258 | Channel #9 | 280-282 |
| Channel #2 | 259-261 | Channel #10 | 283-285 |
| Channel #3 | 262-264 | Channel #11 | 286-288 |
| Channel #4 | 265-267 | Channel #12 | 289-291 |
| Channel #5 | 268-270 | Channel #13 | 292-294 |
| Channel #6 | 271-273 | Channel #14 | 295-297 |
| Channel #7 | 274-276 | Channel #15 | 298-300 |
| Channel #8 | 277-279 | Channel #16 | 301-303 |

Table 4-16 Analog Expander Channel Allocation Registers

| Channel | Object/ Var. | Register contents | Object/ Point | Range/scale |
|---------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|
| #1 | 40:2(read) | Output parameter ID | AO:256 | See Table 4-14 |
| | 41:2(write) | | | |
| | 40:1(read) | Zero scale (0/4 mA) | AO:257 | |
| | 41:1(write) | | | |
| | 40:1(read) | Full scale (20/1 mA) | AO:258 | |
| #16 | 41:1(write) | | | see Table 4-14 |
| | ... | | | |
| | 40:2(read) | Output parameter ID | AO:301 | |
| | 41:2(write) | | | |
| | 40:1(read) | Zero scale (0/4 mA) | AO:302 | |
| | 41:1(write) | | | |
| | 40:1(read) | Full scale (20/1 mA) | AO:303 | |
| | 41:1(write) | | | |

NOTE

Settings you made for analog expander outputs will not be in effect until the analog expander output is globally enabled. To activate the analog expander output, set the analog expander option to the enabled state in the user selectable options setup (see Table 4-3).

Digital Inputs Allocation Registers

These registers are used to obtain or change the allocation of the instrument digital inputs.

Table 4-17 Digital Inputs Allocation Registers(E)

| Object/ Var. | Register contents | Object/ Point | Range |
|---------------------------|---|------------------|----------------|
| 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Status inputs allocation ① | AO:130 | See Table 4-18 |
| 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Pulse inputs allocation | AO:131 | See Table 4-18 |
| 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Not used ① | AO:132 | Reads as 0 |
| 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | External synchronization pulse allocation | AO:133 | See Table 4-18 |

① Writing to these locations is ignored. No error will occur.

(E) Available in the PM171E

NOTES

1. All digital inputs that were not allocated as pulse inputs will be automatically configured as status inputs.
2. A digital input allocated for the external synchronization pulse will be automatically configured as a pulse input.

Table 4-18 Digital Inputs Allocation Mask

| Bit number | Description |
|------------|-------------------------------------|
| 0 | Digital input # 1 allocation status |
| 1 | Digital input # 2 allocation status |
| 2-15 | N/A (read as 0) |

Bit meaning: 0 = input not allocated, 1 = input allocated to the group

Alarm/Event Setpoints Registers

These registers allow obtaining or changing the setup of the sixteen alarm setpoints.

Table 4-19 Alarm/Event Setpoints

| Setpoint # | Points |
|--------------|---------|
| Setpoint #1 | 512-517 |
| Setpoint #2 | 518-523 |
| Setpoint #3 | 524-529 |
| Setpoint #4 | 530-535 |
| Setpoint #5 | 536-541 |
| Setpoint #6 | 542-547 |
| Setpoint #7 | 548-553 |
| Setpoint #8 | 554-559 |
| Setpoint #9 | 560-565 |
| Setpoint #10 | 566-571 |
| Setpoint #11 | 572-577 |
| Setpoint #12 | 578-583 |
| Setpoint #13 | 584-589 |
| Setpoint #14 | 590-595 |
| Setpoint #15 | 596-601 |
| Setpoint #16 | 602-607 |

Table 4-20 Setpoint Registers

| Setpoint | Object/ Var. | Register contents | Object/ Point | Range/scale |
|----------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| #1 | 40:2(read) | Trigger parameter ID | AO:512 | see Table 4-21 |
| | 41:2(write) | | | |
| | 40:1(read) | Action | AO:513 | see Table 4-22 |
| | 41:1(write) | | | |
| | 40:2(read) | Operate delay | AO:514 | 0-9999 (×0.1 sec) |
| | 41:2(write) | | | |
| | 40:2(read) | Release delay | AO:515 | 0-9999 (×0.1 sec) |
| | 41:2(write) | | | |
| | 40:2(read) | Operate limit | AO:516 | see Table 4-21 |
| | 41:2(write) | | | |
| | 40:2(read) | Release limit | AO:517 | see Table 4-22 |
| | 41:2(write) | | | |
| | | | | |
| #16 | 40:2(read) | Trigger parameter ID | AO:602 | see Table 4-21 |
| | 41:2(write) | | | |

| Setpoint | Object/ Var. | Register contents | Object/ Point | Range/scale |
|----------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Action | AO:603 | see Table 4-22 |
| | 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Operate delay | AO:604 | 0-9999 (× 0.1 sec) |
| | 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Release delay | AO:605 | 0-9999 (× 0.1 sec) |
| | 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Operate limit | AO:606 | see Table 4-21 |
| | 40:1(read) 41:1(write) | Release limit | AO:607 | see Table 4-22 |

NOTES

1. The setpoint is disabled when its trigger parameter is set to NONE. To disable the setpoint, write zero into this register.
2. When writing the setpoint registers (except the event when the setpoint is to be disabled), it is recommended to write all the setpoint registers using a single request, or disable the setpoint before writing into separate registers. Each value being written is checked for compatibility with the other setpoint parameters, and if the new value does not conform to those, the request will be rejected.
3. Operate and release limits for the trigger parameters and their conversion scales are indicated in Table 4-21. Each limit value occupies two contiguous registers, the first of which (low word) contains the limit value, and the second (high word) is reserved for long parameters. This register is always read as zero. When written, its value is ignored.
4. Limits indicated in Table 4-20 by a n/a mark are read as zeros and are not checked when written. Write them as zeros.
5. When a setpoint action is directed to a relay allocated to output energy pulses, an attempt to re-allocate it for a setpoint will result in a negative response.

Table 4-21 Setpoint Trigger Parameters

| Trigger parameter | Trigger ID | | Operate/Release Limits | | |
|----------------------------|------------|------|------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Hex | Dec | Unit | Range ① | Modulus |
| None | 0000 | 0 | | 0 | |
| Internal events (E) | | | | | |
| kWh import pulse | 0400 | 1024 | | N/A | |
| kWh export pulse | 0401 | 1025 | | N/A | |
| kvarh import pulse | 0403 | 1027 | | N/A | |
| kvarh export pulse | 0404 | 1028 | | N/A | |
| kvarh total pulse | 0405 | 1029 | | N/A | |
| kVAh total pulse | 0406 | 1030 | | N/A | |

| Trigger parameter | Trigger ID | | Operate/Release Limits | | |
|---|------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| | Hex | Dec | Unit | Range ① | Modulus |
| Start new block demand interval | 0407 | 1031 | | N/A | |
| Reserved | 0408 | 1032 | | N/A | |
| Start new volt/ampere demand interval | 0409 | 1033 | | N/A | |
| Start new sliding window demand interval | 040A | 1034 | | N/A | |
| Status inputs | | | | | |
| Status input #1 ON | 0600 | 1536 | | n/a | |
| Status input #2 ON | 0601 | 1537 | | n/a | |
| Status input #1 OFF | 8600 | 34304 | | n/a | |
| Status input #2 OFF | 8601 | 34305 | | n/a | |
| Pulse inputs (E) | | | | | |
| Pulse input #1 | 0700h | 1792 | | N/A | |
| Pulse input #2 | 0701h | 1793 | | N/A | |
| Phase reversal | | | | | |
| Positive phase rotation reversal ② | 8901 | 35073 | | n/a | |
| Negative phase rotation reversal ② | 8902 | 35074 | | n/a | |
| Pulse counters (E) | | | | | |
| High pulse counter #1 | 0A00 | 2560 | | 0 to 999999 | |
| High pulse counter #2 | 0A01 | 2561 | | 0 to 999999 | |
| High pulse counter #3 | 0A02 | 2562 | | 0 to 999999 | |
| High pulse counter #4 | 0A03 | 2563 | | 0 to 999999 | |
| High/low real-time values per phase | | | | | |
| High current L1 | 0C03 | 3075 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| High current L2 | 0C04 | 3076 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| High current L3 | 0C05 | 3077 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| Low current L1 | 8C03 | 35843 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| Low current L2 | 8C04 | 35844 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| Low current L3 | 8C05 | 35845 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| High/low real-time values on any phase | | | | | |
| High voltage | 0E00 | 3584 | V | 0 to V _{max} | |
| Low voltage | 8D00 | 36096 | V | 0 to V _{max} | |
| High current | 0E01 | 3585 | I | 0 to I _{max} | |
| Low current | 8D01 | 36097 | I | 0 to I _{max} | |
| High voltage THD | 0E07 | 3591 | % | 0 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| High current THD | 0E08 | 3592 | % | 0 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| High K-Factor | 0E09 | 3593 | % | 10 to 9999 | ×0.1 |
| High current TDD | 0E0A | 3594 | % | 0 to 1000 | ×0.1 |
| High/low real-time auxiliary values | | | | | |
| High frequency ③ | 1002 | 4098 | Hz | 0 to 10000 | ×0.01 |
| Low frequency ③ | 9002 | 36866 | Hz | 0 to 10000 | ×0.01 |

| Trigger parameter | Trigger ID | | Operate/Release Limits | | |
|---|------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| | Hex | Dec | Unit | Range ① | Modulus |
| High/low average values per phase | | | | | |
| High current L1 | 1103 | 4355 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| High current L2 | 1104 | 4356 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| High current L3 | 1105 | 4357 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| Low current L1 | 9103 | 37123 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| Low current L2 | 9104 | 37124 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| Low current L3 | 9105 | 37125 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| High/low average values on any phase | | | | | |
| High voltage | 1300 | 4864 | V | 0 to V _{max} | |
| Low voltage | 9200 | 37376 | V | 0 to V _{max} | |
| High current | 1301 | 4865 | V | 0 to V _{max} | |
| Low current | 9201 | 37377 | V | 0 to V _{max} | |
| High/low average total values | | | | | |
| High total kW import | 1406 | 5126 | kW | 0 to P _{max} | |
| High total kW export | 1407 | 5127 | kW | 0 to P _{max} | |
| High total kvar import | 1408 | 5128 | kvar | 0 to P _{max} | |
| High total kvar export | 1409 | 5129 | kvar | 0 to P _{max} | |
| High total kVA | 1402 | 5122 | kVA | 0 to P _{max} | |
| Low total PF lag | 9404 | 37892 | | 0 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| Low total PF lead | 9405 | 37893 | | 0 to 1000 | ×0.001 |
| High/low average auxiliary values | | | | | |
| High neutral current | 1501 | 5377 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| High frequency ③ | 1502 | 5378 | Hz | 0 to 10000 | ×0.01 |
| Low frequency ③ | 9502 | 38146 | Hz | 0 to 10000 | ×0.01 |
| High present demands | | | | | |
| High volt demand L1 | 1600 | 5632 | v | 0 to V _{max} | |
| High volt demand L2 | 1601 | 5633 | v | 0 to V _{max} | |
| High volt demand L3 | 1602 | 5634 | v | 0 to V _{max} | |
| High ampere demand L1 | 1603 | 5635 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| High ampere demand L2 | 1604 | 5636 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| High ampere demand L3 | 1605 | 5637 | A | 0 to I _{max} | |
| High block kW demand (E) | 1606 | 5638 | kW | 0 to P _{max} | |
| High block kVA demand(E) | 1608 | 5640 | kVA | 0 to P _{max} | |
| High sliding window kW demand(E) | 1609 | 5641 | kW | 0 to P _{max} | |
| High sliding window kVA demand(E) | 160B | 5643 | kVA | 0 to P _{max} | |
| High accumulated kW demand(E) | 160F | 5647 | kW | 0 to P _{max} | |
| High accumulated kVA demand(E) | 1611 | 5649 | kVA | 0 to P _{max} | |
| Predicted kW demand(import)(E) | 1612 | 5650 | kW | 0 to P _{max} | |
| Predicted kVA demand(E) | 1614 | 5652 | kVA | 0 to P _{max} | |

① For the parameter limits, see note ① to Table 4-1.

- ② The setpoint is operated when the actual phase sequence does not match the indicated phase rotation.
 - ③ The actual frequency range is 45.00 - 65.00 Hz.
- (E) Available in the PM171E

Table 4-22 Setpoint Actions

| Description | Action ID | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------|
| | Hex | Dec |
| No action | 0000 | 0 |
| Operate relay #1 | 3000 | 12288 |
| Operate relay #2 | 3001 | 12289 |
| Increment counter #1 (E) | 4000 | 16384 |
| Increment counter #2 (E) | 4001 | 16385 |
| Increment counter #3 (E) | 4002 | 16386 |
| Increment counter #4 (E) | 4003 | 16387 |
| Clear counter #1 (E) | 4200 | 16896 |
| Clear counter #2 (E) | 4201 | 16897 |
| Clear counter #3 (E) | 4202 | 16898 |
| Clear counter #4 (E) | 4203 | 16899 |
| Clear all counters (E) | 6400 | 25600 |
| Reset total energy (E) | 6000 | 24576 |
| Reset all total maximum demands (E) | 6100 | 24832 |
| Reset power maximum demands (E) | 6101 | 24833 |
| Reset volt/ampere maximum demands (E) | 6102 | 24834 |
| Reserved | 6200 | 25088 |
| Reserved | 6300 | 25344 |
| Clear Min/Max registers (E) | 6500 | 25856 |

(E) - available in the PM171E

Pulsing Setpoints Registers

These registers are used to obtain or change the setup of the pulsing output for any of two relays.

NOTE

Allocating a relay as a pulsing relay will unconditionally disable all setpoints associated with this relay. If a relay was manually operated or released, it will automatically revert to normal operation.

Table 4-23 Pulsing Setpoints (E)

| Relay | Registers |
|----------|-----------|
| Relay #1 | 768-769 |
| Relay #2 | 770-771 |

(E)- available in the PM171E

Table 4-24 Pulsing Setpoint Registers

| Object/ Var. | Register contents | Object/ Point | Range |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---|
| 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Output parameter ID | AO:768 | See Table 4-25 |
| 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Number of unit-hours per pulse | AO:769 | 1-9999 for energy pulsing, otherwise write 0. |
| 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Output parameter ID | AO:770 | See Table 4-25 |
| 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Number of unit-hours per pulse | AO:771 | 1-9999 for energy pulsing, otherwise write 0. |

Table 4-25 Pulsing Output Parameters

| Pulsing parameter | Identifier |
|---------------------------|------------|
| None | 0 |
| KWh import | 1 |
| KWh export | 2 |
| Kvarh import (inductive) | 4 |
| Kvarh export (capacitive) | 5 |
| Kvarh total (absolute) | 6 |
| KVAh | 7 |

Relay Operation Control

These points allow the user to manually override relay operation normally operated via alarm setpoints. Starting with software version 3.16 the Pulse On & Pulse Off control code is valid.

NOTE

A relay allocated as a pulsing relay may not be manually operated or released. When a relay is allocated for pulsing, it automatically reverts to normal operation.

Table 4-26 Relay Operation Control Registers

| Object/ Var. | Register contents | Object/ Point | State Range |
|---------------------------|--|------------------|--------------------|
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Relay #1 Force operate/Force release/Normal | BO:80 CROB:80 | 0/1 = state OFF/ON |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Relay #2 Force operate/Force release /Normal | BO:81 CROB:81 | 0/1 = state OFF/ON |

The following restrictions should be noted when using object 12 to control the listed points:

- ♦ The *Count* byte is ignored.
- ♦ The *Control Code* byte is checked:
 - codes of Pulse On , Pulse Off, Latch On, Latch Off are valid for all points;
 - all others *Codes* are invalid and will be rejected;
 - the *Clear* sub-field is valid;
 - the others sub-fields are ignored.
- ♦ The *On Time* specifies in ms the amount of time the digital point is to be turned on. The minimal value of the *On Time* is 500 ms and the actual value may differ from the specified value by up to 50 ms.
- ♦ The *Off Time* specifies in ms the amount of time the digital point is to be turned off. The minimal value of the *Off Time* is 500 ms and the actual value may differ from the specified value by up to 50 ms.
- ♦ The *Status* byte in the response will reflect the success or failure of the control operation:
 - a status of *Request Accepted* (0) will be return if the command was accepted;
 - a status of *Request not Accepted due to Formatting Errors* (3) will be returned if the *Control Code* byte was incorrectly formatted or an invalid Code was present in the command;
 - a status of *Control Operation not Supported for this Point* (4) will be returned if the Control Point was out of control (for instance, a relay is allocated for pulsing via Basic Setup).

To manually operate relay #1, use the Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) command to point 80 of the Control-Relay-Output-Block object with the *Contol Code* value *Latch On*. To manually release relay #1, use the Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) command to point 80 of the Control-Relay-Output-Block object with the *Contol Code* value *Latch Off*. To control relay #2, use point 81. To revert relay #1 or #2 to normal operation, use the Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) command to the correspondent point of the Control-Relay-Output-Block object with the *Contol Code* value *Nul Operation* and *Clear* sub-field being set to 1.

Pulse Counter Setup

Table 4-27 Pulse Counter Register(E)

| Counter | Setup registers (see Table 4-28) |
|------------|----------------------------------|
| Counter #1 | 832-833 |
| Counter #2 | 834-835 |
| Counter #3 | 836-837 |
| Counter #4 | 838-839 |

(E)- available in the PM171E

Table 4-28 Pulse Counter Setup Registers

| Object/ Var. | Register contents | Object/ Point | Range |
|---------------------------|--|------------------|----------------|
| 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Associated digital input ID | AO:832 | See Table 4-29 |
| 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Scale factor (number of units per input pulse) | AO:833 | 1-9999 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Associated digital input ID | AO:838 | See Table 4-29 |
| 40:2(read) 41:2(write) | Scale factor (number of units per input pulse) | AO:839 | 1-9999 |

Table 4-29 Pulsing Output Parameters

| Discrete input | Identifier |
|------------------|------------|
| Not allocated | 0 |
| Digital input #1 | 1 |
| Digital input #2 | 2 |

Class 0 Object Assignment

The *PM171* provides Read/Direct-Operate (or SBO/Operate or Direct-Operate-No-Acknowledge) Configuration Points 96-120 that allow the user to configure Class 0 object assignment. These Configuration points are currently defined as shown in Table 4-30.

Table 4-30 Class 0 Object Assignment

| Object/ Var. | ParameterGroup | Object/ Point |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Basic Data Parameters | BO:96 CROB:96 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Basic Energy Parameters | BO:97 CROB:97 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Basic Setup Parameters | BO:98 CROB:98 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Firmware & Instrument Options | BO:99 CROB:99 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Communication Setup Parameters | BO:100 CROB:100 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Real-time values per phase | BO:101 CROB:101 |

| Object/ Var. | ParameterGroup | Object/ Point |
|---------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Real-time total values | BO:102 CROB:102 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Real-time auxiliary values | BO:103 CROB:103 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Average values per phase | BO:104 CROB:104 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Average values total | BO:105 CROB:105 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Average values auxiliary | BO:106 CROB:106 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Present demands | BO:107 CROB:107 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Total energies | BO:108 CROB:108 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Phase energies | BO:109 CROB:109 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Fundamental's (H01) real-time values per phase | BO:110 CROB:110 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Fundamental's (H01) real-time total values | BO:111 CROB:111 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Minimum real-time values per phase | BO:112 CROB:112 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Minimum real-time total values | BO:113 CROB:113 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Minimum real-time auxiliary values | BO:114 CROB:114 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Minimum demands (reserved) | BO:115 CROB:115 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Maximum real-time values per phase | BO:116 CROB:116 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Maximum real-time total values | BO:117 CROB:117 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Maximum real-time auxiliary values | BO:118 CROB:118 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Maximum demands | BO:119 CROB:119 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Status Inputs | BO:120 CROB:120 |
| 10:2(read) 12:1(write) | Reserved | 121-127 121-127 |

BO indicates Binary Output Status (Read) or Binary Output (Write) points.

The following restrictions should be noted when using object 12 to control the listed points:

- ♦ The *Count* byte is ignored.
- ♦ The *Control Code* byte is checked:
 - codes of Latch On, Latch Off are valid for all points;
 - all others codes are invalid and will be rejected;
 - all sub-fields are ignored.
- ♦ The *On Time* and *Off Time* fields are ignored.
- ♦ The status byte in the response will reflect the success or failure of the control operation:
 - a status of *Request Accepted* (0) will be return if the command was accepted;
 - a status of *Request not Accepted due to Formatting Errors* (3) will be returned if the *Control Code* byte was incorrectly formatted or an invalid code was present in the command.

The Basic Data Parameters (point 96) & Basic Setup Parameters (point 98) are assigned to Class 0 by default. Setting a value of the particular point to 1 causes the indicated objects to be sent. Attempting to set all points from the range 96 -127 to 0 causes default setting when the Class 0 object is requested.

Appendix A DNP Application Messages

The Powermeter is a DNP IED responding to external DNP Master requests. *Table A-1* describes the *Series PM171* application level responses to external requests, including object variations, functions, codes and qualifiers supported by the instrument. The object and formats are detailed in the DNP Basic 4 Documentation Set.

Table A-1 Application Responses

| OBJECT | | | REQUEST | | RESPONSE | |
|--------|-----|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Obj | Var | Description | Func. Code | Qual. Code | Func. Code | Qual. Code |
| 01 | 0 | Single Bit Binary Input | 1 | B | 129 | 01 |
| 01 | 1 | Single Bit Binary Input | 1 | A | 129 | C |
| 10 | 0 | Binary Output | 1 | B | 129 | 01 |
| 10 | 2 | Binary Output Status | 1 | A | 129 | C |
| 12 | 1 | Control Relay Output Block | 3,4,5 | A | 129 | C |
| 12 | 1 | Control Relay Output Block | 6 | A | None | N/A |
| 20 | 0 | Counter (responds like 20:5) | 1 | B | 129 | 01 |
| 20 | 5 | 32-bit Binary Counter without flag | 1 | A | 129 | C |
| 20 | 6 | 16-bit Binary Counter without flag | 1 | A | 129 | C |
| 30 | 0 | Analog Input | 1 | B | 129 | 01 |
| 30 | 1 | 32-bit Analog Input | 1 | A | 129 | C |
| 30 | 2 | 16-bit Analog Input | 1 | A | 129 | C |
| 30 | 3 | 32-bit Analog Input without flag | 1 | A | 129 | C |
| 30 | 4 | 16-bit Analog Input without flag | 1 | A | 129 | C |
| 40 | 0 | Analog Output Status(respond like 40:1) | 1 | B | 129 | 01 |
| 40 | 1 | 32-bit Analog Output Status | 1 | A | 129 | C |
| 40 | 2 | 16-bit Analog Output Status | 1 | A | 129 | C |
| 41 | 1 | 32-bit Analog Output Block | 3,4,5 | A | 129 | C |
| 41 | 2 | 16-bit Analog Output Block | 3,4,5 | A | 129 | C |
| 41 | 1 | 32-bit Analog Output Block | 6 | A | None | N/A |
| 41 | 2 | 16-bit Analog Output Block | 6 | A | None | N/A |
| 50 | 1 | Time and Date ① | 1,2 | A | 129 | C |
| 60 | 1 | Class 0 | 1 | B | 129 | 01 |
| 60 | 2 | Class 1 | 1 | 06,07,08 | 129 | N/R |

| OBJECT | | | REQUEST | | RESPONSE | |
|--------|-----|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Obj | Var | Description | Func. Code | Qual. Code | Func. Code | Qual. Code |
| 60 | 3 | Class 2 | 1 | 06,07,08 | 129 | N/R |
| 60 | 4 | Class 3 | 1 | 06,07,08 | 129 | N/R |
| 80 | 1 | Internal indication ② | 2 | D | 129 | N/A |
| N/A | N/A | Cold Restart ③ (respond obj. 52:2) | 13 | N/A | 129 | 07 |
| N/A | N/A | Delay Measurement (respond obj. 52:2) | 23 | N/A | 129 | 07 |

① For this object, the quantity specified in the request must be exactly 1 or an index of 0 only as there is only one instance of this object defined in the instrument.

② For this object, the qualifier code must specify an index 7 only.

③ Respond with a time object 50 variation 2 indicating time till the instrument availability

Qualifier Hex Codes for each category:

A - 00,01,03,04,07,17,27,08,18,28

B - 06 only

C - Qualifier echo

D - 00,01,03,04,17,27,18,28

N/A - Not Available

N/R- Null Response.

Appendix B DNP Device Profile

| | |
|---|--|
| DNP V3.00 DEVICE PROFILE DOCUMENT This document must be accompanied by a table having the following headings: Object Group Request Function Codes Response Function Codes Object Variation Request Qualifiers Response Qualifiers Object Name (optional) | |
| Vendor Name: SATEC Ltd. | |
| Device Name: Powermeter Series PM171 | |
| Highest DNP Level Supported: For Requests L1 For Responses L1 | Device Function: <input type="checkbox"/> Master <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Slave |
| Instrument supports READ of each object using either all points (Qualifier = 6) or specific points using qualifier defined in Basic 4 Documentation Set: 00, 01, 03, 04, 07, 17, 27, 08, 18, 28. Control Relay Block requires specific parameters described in this manual. Treats range field of qualifier 07 and 08 to mean point range [0..N-1]. | |
| Maximum Data Link Frame Size (octets): Transmitted 292 Received 292 | Maximum Application Fragment Size (octets): Transmitted 2048 Received 249 |
| Maximum Data Link Re-tries: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Fixed at _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable, range ___ to ____ | Maximum Application Layer Re-tries: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable, range ____ to ____ (Fixed is not permitted) |

Device Profile Document (continued)

| | |
|---|--|
| Requires Data Link Layer Confirmation: | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Never | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Always | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes | If 'Sometimes', when? _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable | If 'Configurable', how? _____ |
| Requires Application Layer Confirmation: | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Never | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Always (not recommended) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> When reporting Event Data (Slave devices only) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> When sending multi-fragment responses (Slave devices only) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes | If 'Sometimes', when? _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable | If 'Configurable', how? _____ |
| Timeouts while waiting for: | |
| Data Link Confirm | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Fixed at _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Variable <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| Complete Appl. Fragment | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Fixed at _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Variable <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| Application Confirm | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Fixed at _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Variable <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| Complete Appl. Response | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Fixed at _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Variable <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| Others | _____ |
| | _____ |
| | _____ |
| Attach explanation if 'Variable' or 'Configurable' was checked for any timeout | |

Device Profile Document (continued)

| | |
|---|--|
| Sends/Executes Control Operations: | |
| WRITE Binary Outputs | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Never <input type="checkbox"/> Always <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| SELECT/OPERATE | <input type="checkbox"/> Never <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Always <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| DIRECT OPERATE | <input type="checkbox"/> Never <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Always <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| DIRECT OPERATE - | |
| NO ACK | <input type="checkbox"/> Never <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Always <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| Count > 1 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Never <input type="checkbox"/> Always <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| Pulse On | <input type="checkbox"/> Never <input type="checkbox"/> Always <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sometimes ^{①④} <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| Pulse Off | <input type="checkbox"/> Never <input type="checkbox"/> Always <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sometimes ^④ <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| Latch On | <input type="checkbox"/> Never <input type="checkbox"/> Always <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sometimes ^② <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| Latch Off | <input type="checkbox"/> Never <input type="checkbox"/> Always <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sometimes ^③ <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| Queue | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Never <input type="checkbox"/> Always <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| Clear Queue | <input type="checkbox"/> Never <input type="checkbox"/> Always <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sometimes ^④ <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable |
| ♦ Select timeout period is configurable : 2s to 30s | |
| ① used to activate the <i>Reset</i> function associated with points 0 to 21 | |
| ② ③ used to configure Class 0 object assignment (points 96 to 120) | |
| ② ③ ④ used to control Relays associated with points 80 to 81 | |
| ③ used to reset the setpoint alarm and self-check alarm registers associated with points 48 to 75 | |
| Reports Binary Input Change Events when no specific variation requested: | Reports time-tagged Binary Input Change Events when no specific variation requested: |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Never | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Never |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Only time-tagged | <input type="checkbox"/> Binary Input Change With Time |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Only non-time-tagged | <input type="checkbox"/> Binary Input Change With Relative Time |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable to send both, one or the other (attach explanation) | <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable (attach explanation) |

Device Profile Document (continued)

| | |
|---|---|
| <p>Sends Unsolicited Responses:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Never <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable (attach explanation) <input type="checkbox"/> Only certain objects <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes (attach explanation) <input type="checkbox"/> ENABLE/DISABLE UNSOLICITED Function codes supported | <p>Sends Static Data in Unsolicited Responses:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Never <input type="checkbox"/> When Device Restarts <input type="checkbox"/> When Status Flags Change <p>No other options are permitted.</p> |
| <p>Default Counter Object/Variation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> No Counters Reported <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable (attach explanation) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Default Object 20 Default Variation 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Point-by-point list attached | <p>Counters Roll Over at:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> No Counters Reported <input type="checkbox"/> Configurable (attach explanation) <input type="checkbox"/> 16 Bits <input type="checkbox"/> 32 Bits <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Value Counters -999999999 to 999999999 (point 2) 0 to 99999999 (points 0,1,3) <input type="checkbox"/> Point-by-point list attached |
| <p>Sends Multi-Fragment Responses: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> | |